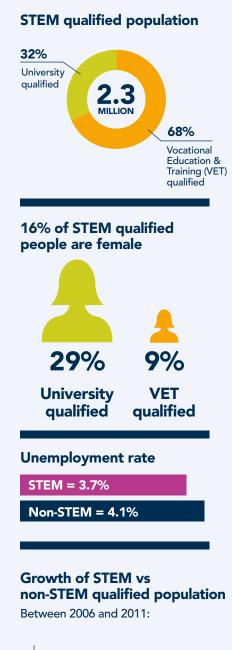


Australian Government

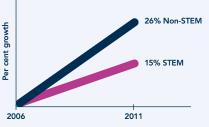
**Office of the Chief Scientist** 

# **AUSTRALIA'S STEM WORKFORCE**

Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics



**TOTAL STEM WORKFORCE** 



# **STEM UNIVERSITY GRADUATES**

#### Industries and occupations

STEM graduates work across the economy in a wide variety of industries and largely as professionals (55%) and managers (18%).

# Top six industries

(65% of STEM graduates)

25% Professional, Scientific and Technical Services 10% Manufacturing 10%

Public Administration and Safety

10% **Education and Training** 

6% Health Care and Social Assistance

5%

**Financial and Insurance Services** 

#### % of STEM graduates earning in the top income bracket (\$104 000 or above)



% of employed STEM graduates in the private sector



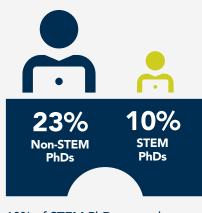


**All STEM** graduates

STEM PhDs

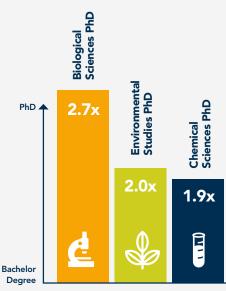
## **STEM PhD GRADUATES**

#### **Business ownership**



10% of STEM PhDs owned a business compared to 23% of non-STEM PhDs.

### A PhD can provide an earning premium



PhD earning multiplier

In every STEM field, higher proportions of PhDs earned in the top income bracket compared to bachelor graduates.